

THINKING OPERATIONS

EXERCISE 1

STATEMENT INFERENCE

T **e** **T** **O** **e** **a** **d** **a**
Statement Inference.

1. **L** **e** **.** **P** **.** **e** **a** **c** **e** **e** **e** **e** **.**
S **a** **.** **a** **e** **e** **.** **(S** **a** **.)**
Pollution in the air increases every year.
(R **e** **e** **a** **.** **)**

Individual test

(C **a** **d** **d** **a** **.** **d** **e** **.** **a** **e** **.**
e **a** **e** **e** **.)**

2. **E** **e** **/** **b** **d** **,** **e** **.** **P** **.** **e** **a** **c** **e** **e** **e** **e** **.** **W** **e** **d** **e** **.**
c **e** **e** **e** **e** **a** **?** **(S** **a** **.)** *Every year.*
W **a** **c** **e** **e** **e** **e** **a** **e** **e** **a** **?**
(S **a** **.)** *Pollution.*
W **e** **d** **e** **.** **c** **e** **e** **e** **e** **.**
a **e** **a** **?** **(S** **a** **.)** *In the air.*
H **d** **e** **.** **e** **a** **c** **e** **e** **e** **e** **.**
a **e** **a** **?** **(S** **a** **.)** *I don't know.*
W **a** **d** **e** **.** **e** **a** **d** **e** **e** **.**
a **e** **a** **?** **(S** **a** **.)** *Increases.*
D **e** **e** **.** **e** **a** **e** **e** **a** **e** **.**
e **e** **a** **?** **(S** **a** **.)** *Yes.*
(R **e** **e** **a** **.** **e** **2** **.)**

Individual test

(C **a** **d** **d** **a** **.** **d** **e** **.** **a** **e** **a** **.**
e **a** **e** **e** **2** **.)**

EXERCISE 2

DEDUCTIONS: With no

T **e** **T** **O** **e** **a** **D** **e** **d** **u** **c** **t** **i** **o** **n** **s** **.**

1. **L** **e** **.** **N** **a** **.** **b** **a** **a** **e** **a** **-**
b **d** **e** **d** **.** **S** **a** **.** **e** **.** **(S** **a** **.)** *No*
amphibians are warm-blooded.
2. **H** **e** **n** **r** **i** **e** **t** **t** **a** **a** **d** **a** **c** **a** **d** **e** **a** **.** **W** **a** **d** **e**
e **.** **(S** **a** **.)** *Nothing.*

3. **L** **e** **.** **N** **a** **.** **b** **a** **a** **e** **a** **-**
b **d** **e** **d** **.** **A** **a** **a** **a** **d** **e** **a** **a** **m** **p** **h** **i** **b** **i** **a** **n** **.**
W **a** **d** **e** **.** **e** **.** **(S** **a** **.)** *A salamander isn't*
warm-blooded.
4. **L** **e** **.** **N** **a** **.** **b** **a** **a** **e** **a** **-**
b **d** **e** **d** **.** **A** **f** **.** **a** **a** **m** **p** **h** **i** **b** **i** **a** **n** **.** **W** **a** **d** **e** **.**
e **.** **(S** **a** **.)** *A frog isn't warm-blooded.*
5. **L** **e** **.** **N** **a** **.** **b** **a** **a** **e** **a** **-**
b **d** **e** **d** **.** **B** **i** **l** **l** **.** **e** **d** **f** **a** **.** **W** **a** **d** **e** **.**
e **.** **(S** **a** **.)** *Nothing.*
6. **(R** **e** **e** **a** **.** **e** **2** **5** **.)**

EXERCISE 3

DEDUCTIONS

1. **G** **e** **e** **a** **d** **.** **a** **e** **a** **d** **e** **d** **.**
2. **L** **e** **.** **S** **e** **a** **e** **a** **e** **a** **.**
S **a** **.** **a** **a** **e** **.** **(S** **a** **.)** *Maybe Saturn has many moons.*
(R **e** **e** **a** **.** **)**
3. **M** **.** **a** **e** **e** **d** **e** **d** **.**
S **e** **a** **e** **a** **e** **a** **.** **S** **a** **.**
a **a** **e** **.** **S** **,** **a** **b** **e** **S** **a** **.** **a** **a** **.**
4. **Y** **.** **S** **a** **.** **e** **e** **d** **e** **d** **.**
(S **a** **.)** *Some planets have many moons.*
Saturn is a planet. So, maybe Saturn has
many moons. **(R** **e** **e** **a** **.** **)**

Individual test

(C **a** **d** **d** **a** **.** **d** **e** **.** **a** **e** **.**
e **d** **e** **d** **.)**

EXERCISE 4

DEFINITIONS

T e e , T O e a , Definitions.

1. Construct ea to make to build.

W a , d ea to make to build?

(S a .) *Construct.*



Individual test

(Ca d d a d e d a f e 1, 2, 3.)

EXERCISE 10

OPPOSITES

- Y e a e e ce
opposites.
- L e . S e e a d e e
ea . S a a . (S a .) Summer is usually the driest season. (Re ea .)
N / e a e e ce
e f driest. (Pa e.) Ge ead . (S a .) Summer is usually the wettest season. (Re ea .)
(Re ea e 2 .)
- L e . O a b a e e a beec ba . S a a . (S a .) Oak bark is rougher than beech bark. (Re ea .)
N / e a e e ce
e f rougher. (Pa e.) Ge ead . (S a .) Oak bark is smoother than beech bark. (Re ea .)
(Re ea e 3 .)
- L e . S a e d a fe. S a a . (S a .) Stoplights make driving safe. (Re ea .)
N / e a e e ce
e f safe. (Pa e.) Ge ead . (S a .) Stoplights make driving dangerous. (Re ea .)
(Re ea e 4 .)
- L e . S e e e a e ad e e e e e . S a a . (S a .) Some people are sad when they lose money. (Re ea .)
N / e a e e ce
e f sad. (Pa e.) Ge ead . (S a .) Some people are happy when they lose money. (Re ea .)
(Re ea e 5 .)

- L e . G d f a d d e . S a a . (S a .) Good fruit is hard to find in winter. (Re ea .)
N / e a e e ce
e f good. (Pa e.) Ge ead . (S a .) Bad fruit is hard to find in winter. (Re ea .)
(Re ea e 6 .)
- L e . M e a e c ed. S a a . (S a .) Most rivers are crooked. (Re ea .)
N / e a e e ce
e f c ed. (Pa e.) Ge ead . (S a .) Most rivers are straight. (Re ea .)
(Re ea e 7 .)

EXERCISE 11

ANALOGIES: Synonyms

T e e T O e a Analogies.

- He e' a a a ab d : Lazy indolent a complete ... (Pa e 2 ec d .) Ge ead . (S a .) Finish.
N E e / b d , a a a a . (S a .) Lazy is to indolent as complete is to finish. (Re ea .)
- W a a e lazy a d complete? (S a .) Words.

To correct students who say Synonyms:

EXERCISE 12

ANALOGIES: Opposites

1. He e' a a a / ab d : Short
long a fast ... (Pa e 2 ec d .)
Ge ead/ . (S a .) Slow.
2. E e / b d/ , a/ e a a / . (S a .)
Short is to long as fast is to slow. (Re ea
.)
3. W a a e short a d fast? (S a .) Words.
Short long a fast slow. T a
a a / e e ab e
d . (Pa e .) W a d e a a a /
e ab e d ? (S a .) What
opposites those words have. (Re ea
.)
4. Sa/ e a a / . (S a .) Short is to long
as fast is to slow. (Re ea .)

Points

(Pa e W b . A a d f
T O e a .)

2. N , l' ead e d eac . Y
a e a b a d e a e .

WORKBOOK EXERCISES

We' e d W b .

EXERCISE 15

DEDUCTIONS

- E e / b d , e c a A /
W b . ✓
- Read e e e ce e b e .
Ge ead . (S a .) *Here's the only thing
Sue did. Sue wore some of the white
shirts.*
- W a ' e only . Se d d ? (S a .)
*Wore some of the white shirts. (Re ea
 .)*
- E e / b d , ead e 1 e . Ge ead . (S a .) *Sue wore object A.*
- W e e a e . ✓
- Read e 2 e . Ge ead . (S a .)
Sue did not wear object C.
- W e e a e . ✓
- Read e 3 e . Ge ead . (S a .)
Sue wore object D.
- W e e a e . ✓
- Ge ead e c ec / a e . Ma e
a X e e a e a ' . l'
ead e e . Y a true, false,
maybe. Le 1. Se e b ec A.
(S a .) *Maybe.*
- Le 2. Se d d e a b ec C.
(S a .) *True.*
- Le 3. Se e b ec D. (S a .) *False.*

EXERCISE 16

SAME

- E e / b d , d a B /
W b . ✓

US: (a) 800-216-5092 (b) 1-800-216-5092 (c) 1-800-216-5092 (d) 1-800-216-5092 (e) 1-800-216-5092 (f) 1-800-216-5092 (g) 1-800-216-5092 (h) 1-800-216-5092 (i) 1-800-216-5092 (j) 1-800-216-5092 (k) 1-800-216-5092 (l) 1-800-216-5092 (m) 1-800-216-5092 (n) 1-800-216-5092 (o) 1-800-216-5092 (p) 1-800-216-5092 (q) 1-800-216-5092 (r) 1-800-216-5092 (s) 1-800-216-5092 (t) 1-800-216-5092 (u) 1-800-216-5092 (v) 1-800-216-5092 (w) 1-800-216-5092 (x) 1-800-216-5092 (y) 1-800-216-5092 (z) 1-800-216-5092

a e a e e d f e a c .

